

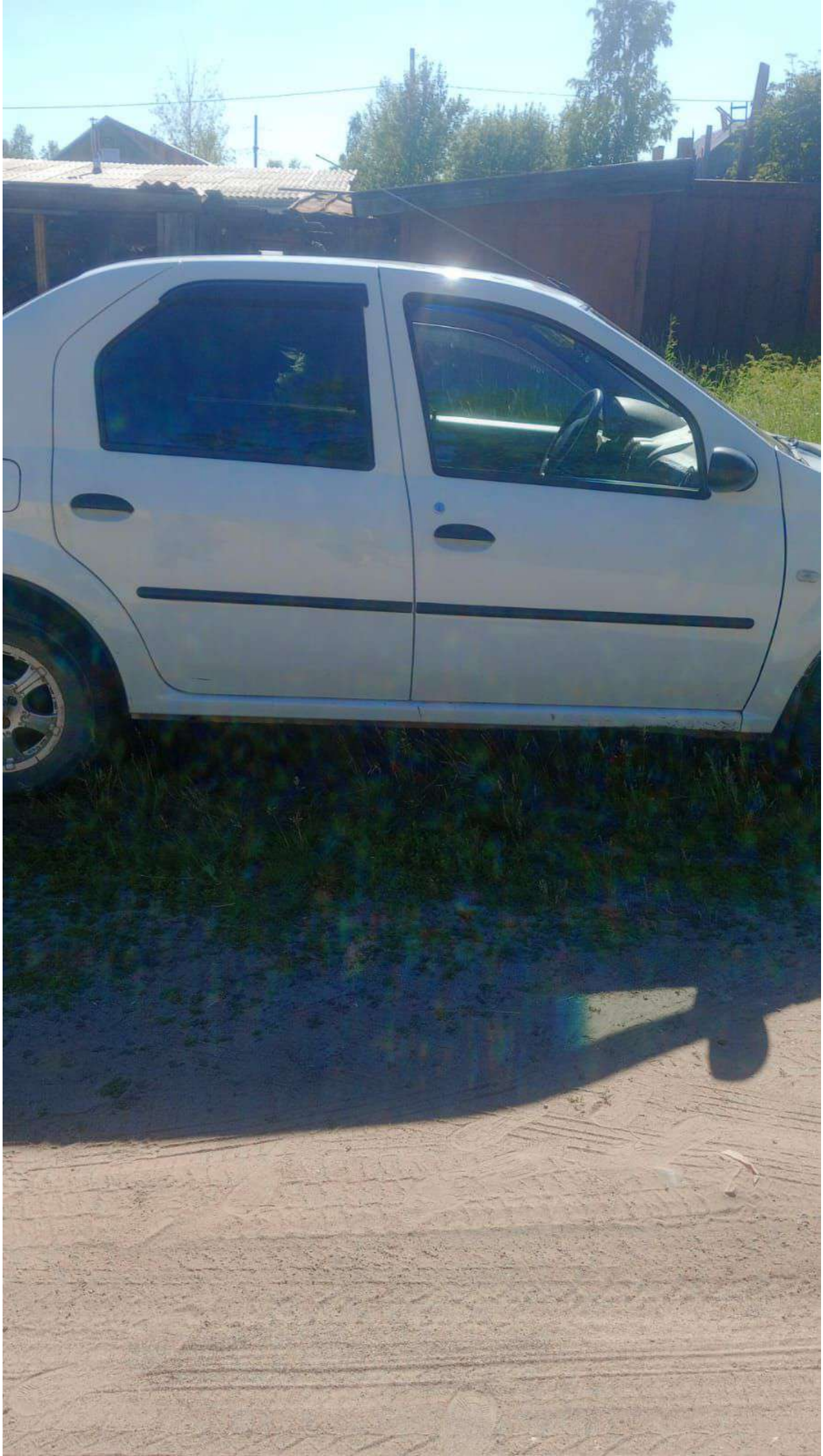














121772 km  
13:14



